

Semantic Content Description and Object Detection: How Contemporary Deep Learning Models Describe Early Japanese Photographs

Christopher Kermorvant - TEKLIA

T E K L I A

Musée national
des Arts asiatiques - Guimet

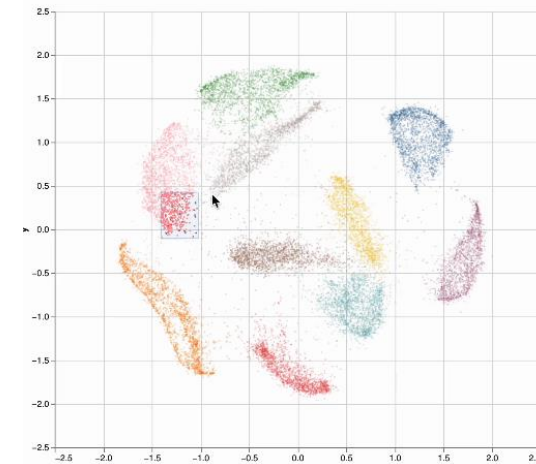
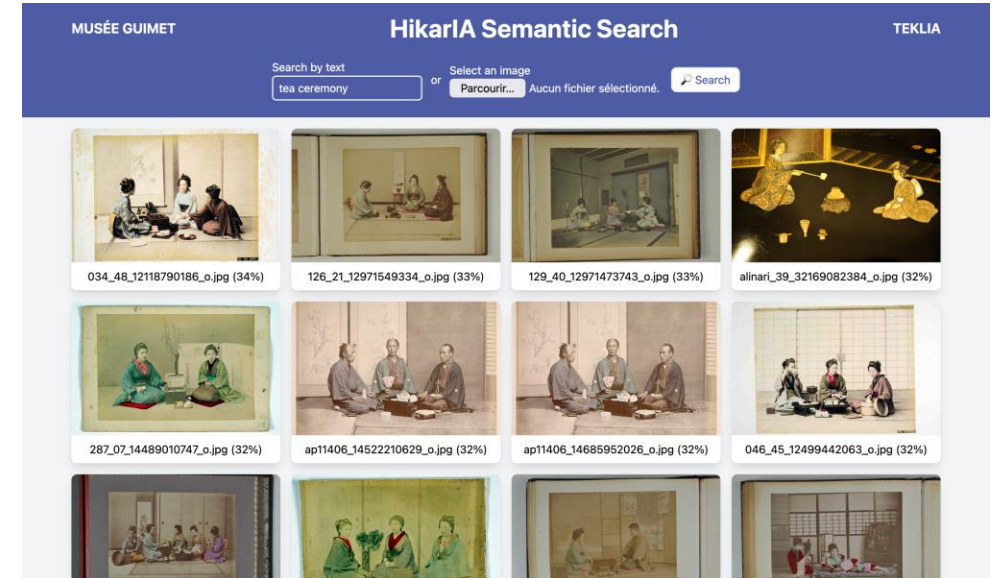
The Dubois Collection at Guimet Museum



- 284 albums, 19,000 photographs, one of the largest collection in the world
- A broad overview of the commercial photographic production in Japan during Bakumatsu and Meiji eras (1853 – 1912)
- A great variety of materials, techniques, styles, subject matters, or price ranges

The HikarIA project

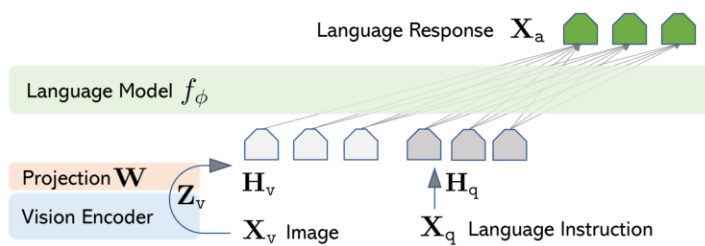
- Develop new tools based on Deep Learning to explore and analyse large collections of historical photographs
- Recognize and accurately name iconographical elements in the photographs
- Identify recurring photographs and similar compositions
- Detect potential patterns in image sequences
- Generate detailed statistical analysis



The HikarIA project

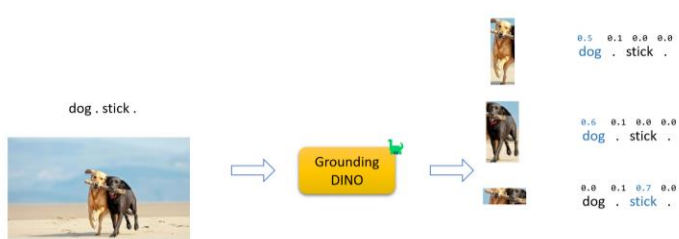
How the AI models trained on contemporary western photographs « see » the Japanese photographs from the XIXth century ?

Captioning



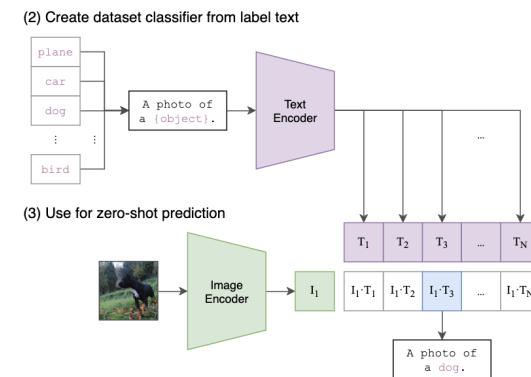
LLaVA/ChatGPT

Zero-shot object detection



Grounding DINO

Semantic image search



CLIP

Image Captioning



Prompt: This image is a 19th century Japanese photograph, describe it.

Answer:

The image is a black and white photograph of a group of people, possibly samurai, gathered around a map. They are dressed in traditional Japanese clothing, with some of them wearing kimonos. The group consists of at least nine individuals, with some standing and others sitting on the ground.

The map is placed in the center of the scene, and the people are positioned around it, engaged in conversation or studying the map. The photograph captures a moment of collaboration and shared interest among the group members.

Image Captioning



Prompt: Give a list of all objects present in this 19th century Japanese photograph, do not make sentences.

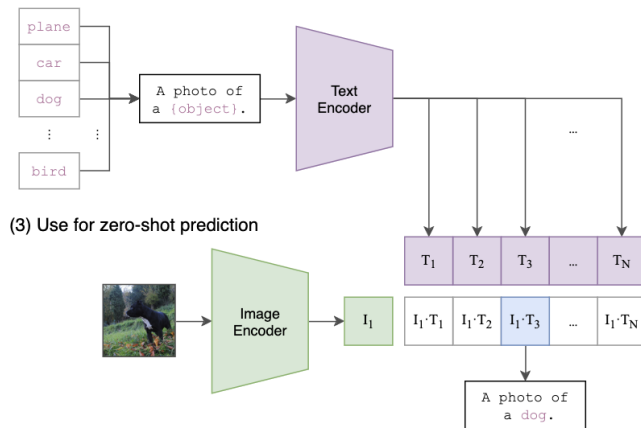
Answer:

Map, umbrella, sword, hat, robe, bow, and a group of people.

The format of the description can be adapted for archival/indexing purposes

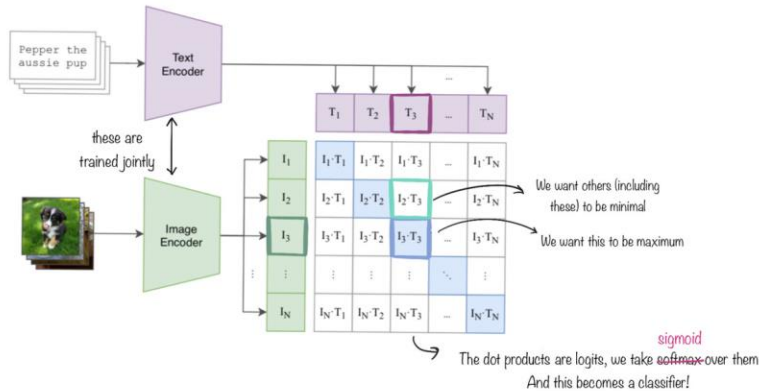
Image Captioning: quantitative evaluation

Models:



CLIP
Open Source

Learning Transferable Visual Models From Natural Language Supervision, Alec Radford et al., 2021
Sigmoid Loss for Language Image Pre-Training, Xiaohua Zhai et al., 2023



SigLIP
Open Source



ChatGPT
API

Image Captioning: quantitative evaluation

Data:

- Manual tagging by a single person of 18,155 images
- 2,209 tags including
 - content: child, river, fan
 - elements of Japanese culture: geisha, shamisen, torii
 - types of photographs: group portrait, landscape
 - Japanese locations or monuments: Nikko, Yokohama, Toshogu Shrine

Image Captioning: quantitative evaluation

Data set for the experiments:

- Random selection of 6 albums, 275 images
- Tag set reduced to 1,034 considering only common names in French
- **Goal:** being able to manually validate the predictions of the models

Image Captioning: quantitative evaluation

Model configuration for the experiments:

- Same prompt for the 3 models
- The prompt contains the list of possible tags
 - The reduced tag set: the 190 tags of the subset of images
 - The complete tag set: 1,034 tags

Image Captioning : quantitative evaluation

Model	Tag set	Precision	Recall	F1
CLIP	Reduced	15.7	11.5	13.3
	Full	12.9	6.6	8.7
SegLIP	Reduced	13.2	10.4	11.6
	Full	12.6	7.8	9.7
ChatGPT 4o	Reduced	74.8	42.5	54.2
	Full	25.6	20.6	22.9

- Open Source models are far behind ChatGPT
- ChatGPT has a low recall with both tag sets
- ChatGPT has a low precision with the full tag set

Image Captioning : qualitative evaluation



Manual tags

Path
Boat
Natural landscape
Hozugawa
Rapids
People
River
Studio Tamamura
Colored

GPT4o tags

Boat
Natural Landscape

People
River

Cherry tree

Image Captioning : quantitative evaluation

New reference : *Full validated* , manual validation of the predictions

For each prediction, if the tag is correct, the tag is added to the ground-truth

Model	Tag set	Precision	Recall	F1
ChatGPT 4o	Reduced	74.8	42.5	54.2
	Full	25.6	20.6	22.9
	Full validated	80.2	43.5	56.4

ChatGPT4o predicts fewer tags but is accurate in its predictions

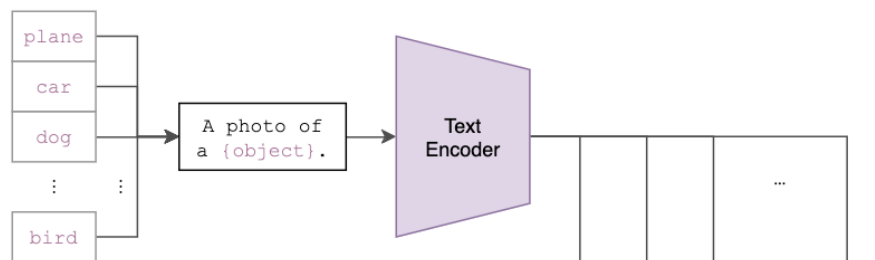
Limitation of the captioning approach: only allows for (closed) keyword search

Image semantic search

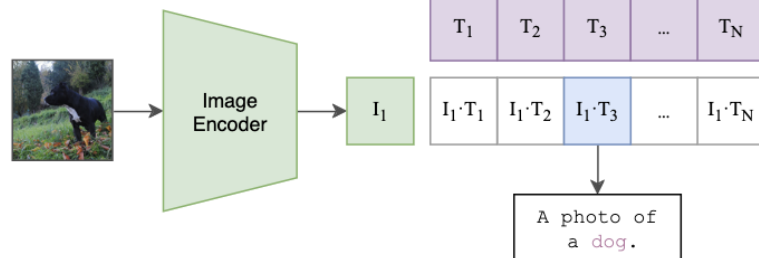
CLIP Model

Search application

(2) Create dataset classifier from label text



(3) Use for zero-shot prediction



- Encode the low resolution images with CLIP
- Store them in a vector database
- Encode the textual query with CLIP
- Search the closest vector in the database
- Display the best results

Search by text

river

Select an image

Parcourir...

Aucun fichier sélectionné.

 Search



ap11122_14522128610_o.jpg (27%)



ap15635_14712129901_o.jpg (27%)



069_20_12749089823_o.jpg (27%)



bg85841_08_17114300257_o.jpg (27%)



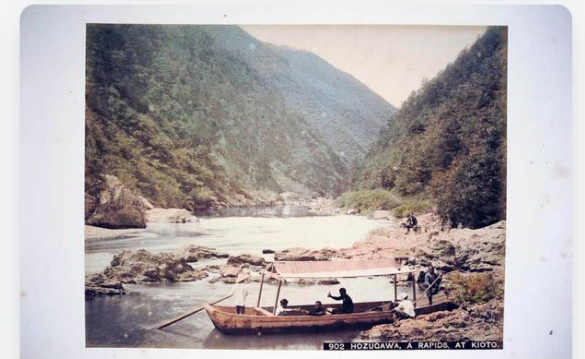
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ap15628_14528632950_o.jpg (26%)



182_29_14609086064_o.jpg (26%)



053_32_12655991733_o.jpg (26%)



Search by text

tea ceremony

Select an image

Parcourir...

Aucun fichier sélectionné.

Search



034_48_12118790186_o.jpg (34%)



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129_40_12971473743_o.jpg (33%)



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046_45_12499442063_o.jpg (32%)



Search by text

or

Select an image

No file selected.



ap11408_14705692911_o.jpg (32%)



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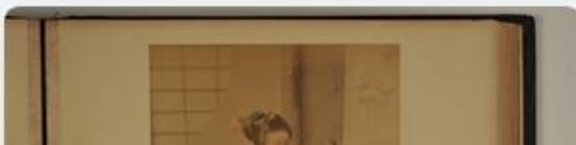
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290_207_14675408332_o.jpg (31%)



Search by text

fish

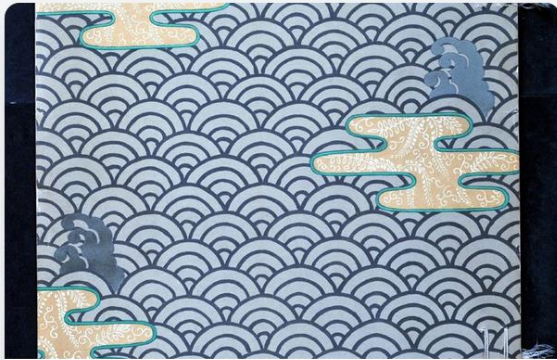
or

Select an image

Parcourir...

Aucun fichier sélectionné.

 Search



bg85842_02_16699022814_o.jpg
(26%)



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(25%)



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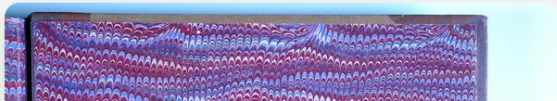
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(25%)



bg85859_04_17965884908_o.jpg
(24%)



205_16_14472970910_o.jpg (24%)



Search by text

olympic games

or

Select an image

Browse...

No file selected.



Search



kabuki_20_17242931461_o.jpg (25%)



137_01_14667541572_o.jpg (24%)



dumoulin_183_17184439056_o.jpg (24%)



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046_65_12499312065_o.jpg (24%)



Conclusion

Models can analyse old photographs using contemporary, common vocabulary in English/French

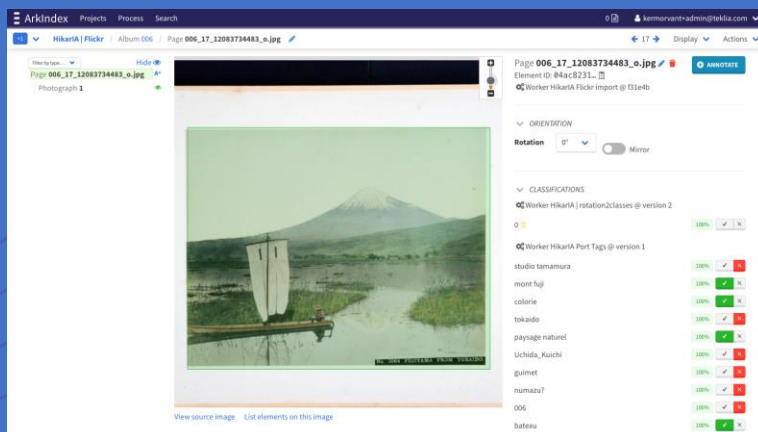
- Multi-lingual interactions should be evaluated
- The interaction with the thesaurus can be improved (hierarchical approach)
- Automatic evaluation is complex due to subjectivity

Moving from lab evaluation to field evaluation

TEKLIA's open-source software suite for document processing

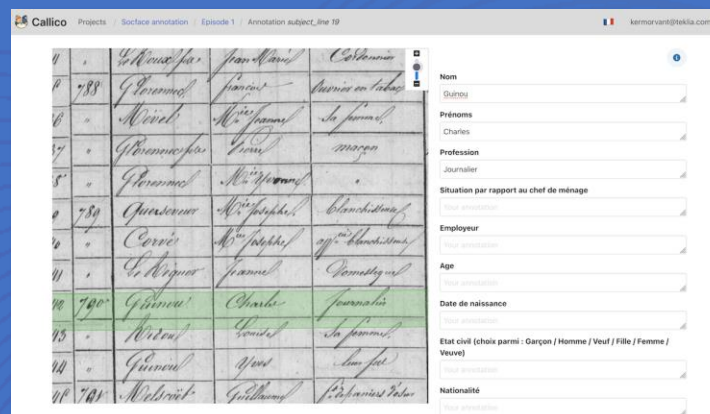
Arkindex

Document processing



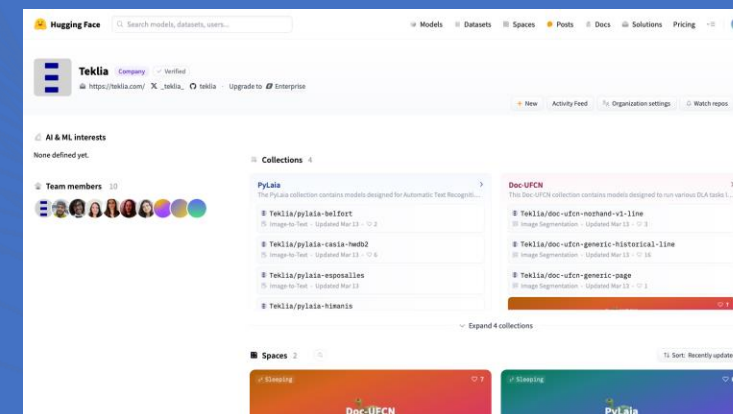
Callico

Collaborative annotation campaigns



HuggingFace

Models and datasets



Open-source and Enterprise
licences

<https://gitlab.teklia.com>

Open-source

Open-source

<https://huggingface.co/Teklia>